30. Prove that  $\sqrt{10}$  is not a prime in  $\mathbb{Z} + \mathbb{Z}\sqrt{10}$ .

Solution. In  $\mathbb{Z} + \mathbb{Z}\sqrt{10}$  we have

$$\sqrt{10} \mid 2 \cdot 5, \ \sqrt{10} \nmid 2, \ \sqrt{10} \nmid 5,$$

so that  $\sqrt{10}$  is not a prime in  $\mathbb{Z} + \mathbb{Z}\sqrt{10}$ .

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